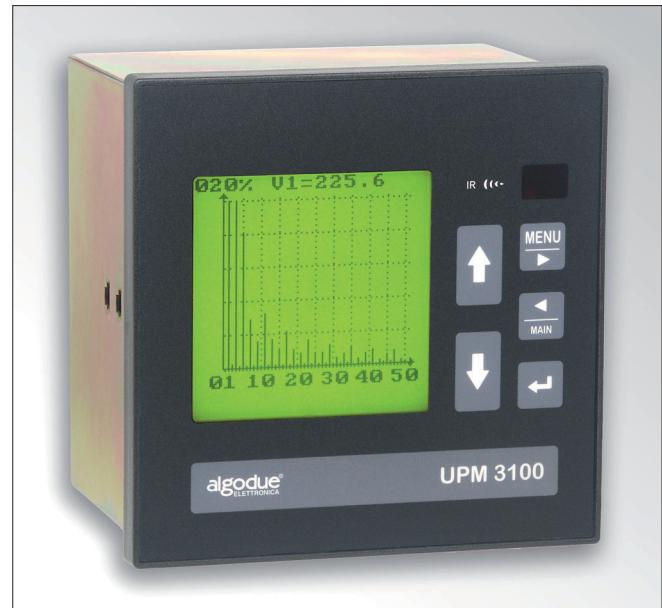


# UPM3100

## DIN 144x144 LCD Quality Power Meter



- Highly Sofisticated Power Meter Providing Advanced Functionality Features
- UL Listed Under UL61010B-1 and CAN/CSA-C22.2 No.1010.1-92, File #E231725
- Large Graphic LCD Display with Excellent Visibility
- Up to Four Plug-In Options
- Infrared Communication Port
- THD Even, Odd and Individual FFT Harmonic Analysis up to 50<sup>th</sup> Order
- Power and Current Demand Calculation
- On-Board Memory up to 2MBytes
- Up to 10 programmable recordings with different start and stop time
- Event and Alarm Recording, Sags and Swells, Waveform Capture, Waveform Display, Phasor Diagrams, Historical Trending, TOU and more...
- Accuracy according to EN62053 (ex EN61036)



### General Description

The UPM3100 is a multifunction metering device with advanced functionality features, suitable for electrical parameters measurement and power quality analysis.

The UPM3100 is able to store the measured values according to a programmable rate and the events when they occur.

The UPM3100 main feature is its flexibility: in the rear side of the instrument it is possible to plug in up to four add-on option boards. The modularity and the upgrade path allow a low initial investment but as well to meet future needs. These features allow to build specific meter configurations as required.

The basic unit includes RS232 / RS485 switchable communication port and one front panel infrared port.

The UPM3100 provides accurate True RMS values on graphic LCD display, or via communication port. Four or more parameters displayed simultaneously give the complete situation of the electrical line at first sight.

It performs clear graphical functions such as: waveforms of voltage and current, harmonic spectrum, phasor diagrams, trends of measured values and consumption profiles.

The backlit LCD display is highly efficient therefore it guarantees perfect visibility in all light conditions.

A simple menu structure makes the instrument easy-to-use and allows a quick check of the instrument set-up and memory status. Five languages can be selected easily: English, German, Italian, French and Spanish.

### Benefits

- The UPM3100 is suitable for low, medium and high voltage measurement. It can be connected directly up to 600 (750) V<sub>AC</sub> L-L or through PTs for higher voltage.
- It provides peak average current and power demand information. This data is essential to work out proper strategies aimed at avoiding uncontrolled power peaks and consequent penalties.
- The 2MBytes data memory allows a long-term data recording without connection to a computer for downloading.
- Via communication port it is possible to read and log on a PC all the readings and download the stored data.
- The recorded data allows to generate on a PC consumption profiles, logged values trends, event and alarm reporting, cost allocation and reports as well as to identify critical values.

### Applications

- Switchboards, gensets, motor control centers, etc.
- Power monitoring & control systems
- Individual machine load monitoring
- Power demand analysis and management
- Harmonics monitoring
- Remote metering and cost allocation
- Motor inrush current studies

## Main Features

### Measurements

- Three-phase 3-wire or 4-wire unbalanced load operation, bi-phase and single-phase. There are approximately ten ways of connecting UPM3100 as showed on page 5.
- Direct measurement up to 600 (750)V<sub>AC</sub>.
- Programmable 1A / 5A current full scale.
- Fully bi-directional, four-quadrant readings. 10 energy counters are available, the apparent power/energy is splitted in four counters: import lagging, import leading, export lagging, export leading.
- Volts, Amps, Power, PF, Frequency, Energy, Min/Max values, Demand, Harmonics, etc. The full version instrument provides more than 600 measured/calculated parameters and shows on the LCD more than 30 graphical pages.

### Power Quality

- Individual & total harmonic distortion for voltage and current up to the 50<sup>th</sup> order. The harmonic content is represented like even, odd and total.
- CPU2 option - the co-processor board performs the simultaneous high-resolution sampling of voltage and current, allowing the cycle-by-cycle power analysis for 50/60 Hz lines. The CPU2 board supports different application like: VDROP, VMAX, WCAP... (see below). The instrument with CPU2 board performs at the same time the wattmeter functions, the harmonic analysis, the basic recording function and the selected cycle-by-cycle power analysis function.
- VDROP option - sags & swells detection on L-N voltages with half cycle resolution (10ms @ 50Hz). Pre- and post-trigger logging (100+100 half cycles RMS values). The detected events are recorded and a relay output can be activated when a voltage anomaly occurs. This data is viewed on the PC according EN50160 standard.
- VMAX option - two functions are selectable: VDROP (previous paragraph) and Min/Avg/Max values calculation and recording with one cycle resolution (20ms @ 50Hz). This function allows to record up to 10 parameters selected among voltage, current, power, PF and frequency. The data is viewed on the PC according EN50160 standard.
- WCAP option - advanced waveform capture function on currents and L-N voltages. The instrument can store up to 10 + 200 waveforms before and after a threshold overcome, with a resolution from 8 to 32 samples (depending on the number of waveforms). The WCAP option includes a second selectable function: Min/Avg/Max values calculation and recording (see previous paragraph).

### Recordings

- 2MB non-volatile memory for data storage
- Up to 10 programmable recordings with different start and stop time. Different type of recordings can be chosen:
  - import/export active, reactive and apparent power demand with programmable average time. The average period can be synchronized by a digital input.
  - instantaneous read values selected between the main parameters. The recording interval time is programmable between 1 and 9999 seconds.
  - instantaneous min/max values measured during the recording interval time. The recording interval time is programmable between 1 and 9999 minutes.
  - voltage and current harmonic values measured during the recording interval time. The recording interval time is programmable from 1 to 60 minutes.
- Time-of-Use (TOU) programmable data recording. The TOU function stores the energy consumption in different registers according the programmed time-scheme. A group of 120 registers give the situation of the previous and present day, and of the previous and present month. This feature is designed to fit different tariff structures. It's possible to program up to 10 daily tariff schedules containing up to 3 tariffs and 8 tariff changes. Each schedule can be assigned to the days of the week and months as requested. Up to 20 holidays can be assigned to the lowest tariff. A diagnostic algorithm checks and notifies any setup overlapping.
- Event, alarm and digital outputs ON/OFF recording. The instrument records the status change of 8 programmable set points, the digital outputs ON/OFF and the instrument supply ON/OFF. All the events are integrated by date and time reference
- The CPU2 option includes 1MBytes non-volatile data memory. Depending on the CPU2 configuration the following information (already described in the "Power Quality" paragraph) can be recorded:
  - sags and swells events (VDROP option). The occurring dips and overvoltage over a programmable threshold are detected and the instrument records the date and time of the event, the length and the RMS value of 100+100 half-cycles before and after the event.
  - min / avg / max values of the main measured parameters with continuous sampling and 1 cycle minimum resolution for RMS calculation. The resolution is programmable between 1 and 99 cycles to simulate the recorder response time as needed. The programmable average time defines the time interval between recordings.

- more than 200 waveforms when a programmable threshold is overcome (WCAP option). The instrument records up to 10 + 200 waves before and after the trigger, with the time reference. The resolution is programmable from 8 to 32 samples / cycle.

### Modularity

- Four slots for plug-in options boards.

### Communication

- Both RS232 and RS485 included in the basic unit. The selection is made by dip-switches.
- Modbus protocol or Standard ASCII protocol.
- Communication speed programmable up to 57600 bps.
- Optional 10/100 Ethernet, Profibus or Lonbus interfaces.
- On-board HTML Web Page server or direct communication through Ethernet / Internet network using Modbus or Standard ASCII protocol.

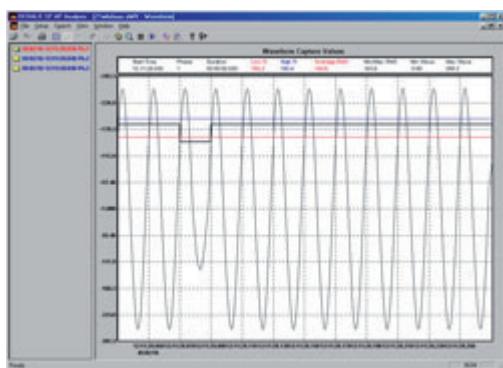
### Inputs & Outputs

- Up to 6 digital outputs for energy pulsing or for alarm tripping. Two digital Optomos ML outputs are included in the basic unit.
- Up to 4 analog outputs 0-20 or 4-20 mA.
- Optional four digital inputs for pulse counting. A multiplier is programmable for each input in order to store the real quantities, as well different measurement units are selectable (kWh, kVAh, kvarh, m<sup>3</sup>, etc.).
- One of the digital inputs can be programmed as demand period synchronization input.

### Other

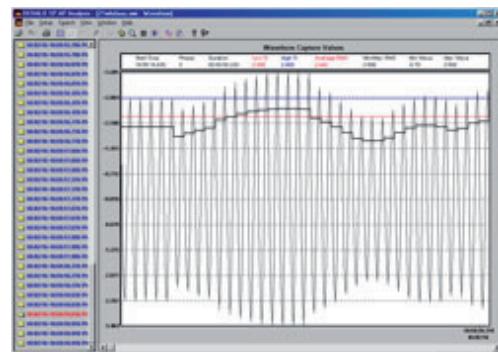
- Real Time Clock with battery backup.
- Calculation of capacitor bank value for PF compensation.
- Five alpha-numeric characters password to avoid unauthorized setup access.

### WCAP - Waveform capture examples



Voltage drop - The trigger is on voltage RMS value, the resolution is 1 cycle. Are represented 2+10 waves before and after the trigger, the sampling is 32 samples / cycle.

Current load variation - The trigger is on current RMS value, the resolution is 1 cycle. Are represented 5+30 waves before and after the trigger, the sampling is 8 samples / cycle.



INSTANTANEOUS MEASUREMENTS		STORED DATA	
PHASE VOLTAGE	$V_{L1-N} - V_{L2-N} - V_{L3-N}$ [V]	●	SYSTEM ACTIVE ENERGY [Wh] ■
LINE VOLTAGE	$V_{L1-L2} - V_{L2-L3} - V_{L3-L1}$ [V]	●	SYSTEM LAGGING APPARENT ENERGY [VAh] ■
SYSTEM VOLTAGE	$V$ [V]	●	SYSTEM LEADING APPARENT ENERGY [VAh] ■
LINE CURRENT	$I_{L1} - I_{L2} - I_{L3} - I_N$ [A]	■	SYSTEM LAGGING REACTIVE ENERGY [varh ind] ■
SYSTEM CURRENT	$I$ [A]	■	SYSTEM LEADING REACTIVE ENERGY [varh cap] ■
POWER FACTOR	$PF_{L1} - PF_{L2} - PF_{L3}$	●	MIN / MAX VALUES WITH TIME REFERENCE [V,A,W,VA, var, PF] ■
SYSTEM POWER FACTOR	PF	●	PEAK VALUES WITH TIME REF. $P_{AV} - Q_{AV} - S_{AV} - I_{AV} - I_{L1AV} - I_{L2AV} - I_{L3AV} - I_{NAV}$ ■
COS Ø	$DPF_{L1} - DPF_{L2} - DPF_{L3}$	●	PROGRAMMABLE RECORDINGS
APPARENT POWER	$S_{L1} - S_{L2} - S_{L3}$ [VA]	■	POWER DEMAND (BI-DIRECTIONAL) $P_{AV} - Q_{AV} - S_{AV}$ ●
SYSTEM APPARENT POWER	$S$ [VA]	■	INSTANTANEOUS VALUES [V,A,W,VA,var,PF,Hz,THD] ■
ACTIVE POWER	$P_{L1} - P_{L2} - P_{L3}$ [W]	■	INSTANTANEOUS MIN/MAX VALUES [V,A,W,VA,var,PF] ■
SYSTEM ACTIVE POWER	$P$ [W]	■	HARMONICS [V,A up to 50 <sup>th</sup> ] ■
REACTIVE POWER	$Q_{L1} - Q_{L2} - Q_{L3}$ [var]	■	EVENT CAPTURE 8 threshold, outputs, aux power supply [ON/OFF] □
SYSTEM REACTIVE POWER	$Q$ [var]	■	SAGS AND SWELLS [V - 10ms resolution] ○
FREQUENCY	$f$ [Hz]	●	MIN / AVG / MAX VALUES <sup>(1)</sup> [V,I,P,Q,S,f <sup>(1)</sup> - 20ms resolution] ○
DEMAND (BI-DIRECTIONAL)	$P_{AV} - Q_{AV} - S_{AV} - I_{AV} - I_{L1AV} - I_{L2AV} - I_{L3AV} - I_{NAV}$	●	WAVEFORM CAPTURE $V_{L1-N} - V_{L2-N} - V_{L3-N}$ or $I_{L1} - I_{L2} - I_{L3}$ ○
THERMAL CURRENT	$I_{L1} - I_{L2} - I_{L3}$ [A <sup>2</sup> s]	□	ADVANCED FEATURES
K-FACTOR & FACTOR K (US & EU)	[K]	□	TIME OF USE (TARIFF REGISTERS) [Wh,VAh,varh] ■
VOLTAGE THD (Total, Even, Odd)	$THD_{L1} - THD_{L2} - THD_{L3}$ [%]	●	CALCULATION OF PF COMPENSATION Capacitor bank [kvar] ●
CURRENT THD (Total, Even, Odd)	$THD_{L1} - THD_{L2} - THD_{L3}$ [%]	●	DIGITAL INPUTS COUNTERS [Wh,VAh,varh,m <sup>3</sup> ,litres,etc.] ○
FFT ANALYSIS 50 <sup>th</sup>	$V_{L1-N} - V_{L2-N} - V_{L3-N} - I_{L1} - I_{L2} - I_{L3} - I_N$ [% , V, A]	●	● = Standard   ■ = Bi-directional values   ○ = Optional   □ = ENH version
FFT ANALYSIS 50 <sup>th</sup> + VOLTAGE AND CURRENT THD (Total)	$I_N$ [% , V, A]	□	(1) Programmable every 1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 min - Maximum 10 parameters selected among voltage, current, power, PF, frequency.
UNBALANCE	$V,I$ [%]	□	
PHASE REVERSAL	123 / 132	●	
REAL TIME CLOCK	Date, Time	●	

Programmable Recordings Detail			(1) It is possible to set 10 different start/stop corresponding to 10 different recordings. (2) The measurements are carried out with continuous sampling.
<b>BASIC VERSION</b>	<b>TYPE OF RECORDED DATA</b>	<b>RECORDING INTERVAL</b>	<b>START/STOP RECORDING (1)</b>
	POWER DEMAND	1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE
	MINIMUM / MAXIMUM values	From 1 to 9999 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE
	INSTANTANEOUS VALUES (Snapshots)	From 1 to 9999 seconds	PROGRAMMABLE
	HARMONICS	1, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 minutes	PROGRAMMABLE
<b>OPTIONS</b>	SAGS AND SWELLS 10ms - VDROP (2)	When event occurs	CONTINUOUS
	MIN / AVG / MAX values 20ms - VMAX (2)	From 1 to 999 seconds	PROGRAMMABLE
	WAVEFORM CAPTURE 20ms - WCAP (2)	When event occurs	CONTINUOUS



## Specifications

### Power supply

Rated voltage: 65 - 250 VAC 50/60Hz or 90 - 250 VDC  
(19 - 60 VDC - option)

Consumption: 5VA max

### Voltage inputs

Maximum measurable voltage: 600 (750)VAC max L-L  
Input impedance: >1.3 MΩ  
Burden: max 0.15 VA per phase  
Frequency: 45 - 65 Hz

### Current inputs

Rated current (Ib): 1 / 5 ARMS programmable  
Min / max measurable current: 20 mA / 7 ARMS  
Maximum overload: 10ARMS continuous - 100 ARMS for 1 sec.  
Input impedance: 0.02 Ohm approximately  
Burden: max 0.5 VA per phase  
Insulation voltage: 150 VAC max between phases

### Typical accuracy

Voltage: ± 0.1% reading ± 0.03% full scale  
Current: ± 0.1% reading ± 0.05% full scale  
Active power: ± 0.5% reading ± 0.1% full scale (PF=1)  
Power factor: 1% reading (0.5 inductive - 0.8 capacitive)  
Active energy: 1% reading (0.5 inductive - 0.8 capacitive)  
Frequency: ± 0.05% reading ± 2 digits from 45 to 65 Hz

### Display and operating controls

Display: backlit graphic LCD display  
128 x 128 dots  
Keypad: 5 push-buttons

### Data memory

Type: on-board non-volatile FLASH, 2 MBytes

### Communication port

Type: no.1 selectable RS232 or RS485, optoisolated  
no.1 infrared port on the front panel  
Baud Rate: 300 to 57600 bps

### Real Time Clock

Type: with battery backup  
Accuracy: ± 30 ppm

### Digital outputs

Type: no.2 isolated Optomos (50V - 300mA<sub>AC-DC</sub>)

**Environmental conditions**  
Operating temperature: from -15°C to +60°C  
Storage temperature: from -25°C to +75°C  
Relative humidity: 80% max. without condensation

### Mechanical characteristics

Material: metal enclosure  
Protection degree: IP54 (front panel); IP20 (terminals)  
Terminals: pluggable terminal blocks  
(Barrier terminal strips - OPTION)

Size / Weight: 144 x 144 x 110 mm, 900 gr

### Standards compliance

Safety: UL recognized under UL61010B-1and  
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92, File #E231725,  
73/23/EEC, 93/68/EEC directives, EN61010.1  
89/366/EEC directive and following  
modifications 93/31/EEC and 93/68/EEC,  
EN50081-2, EN50082-2, EN61326/A1

## PLUG-IN BOARDS



The UPM3100 has in the rear side 4 slots for plug-in boards. They allow to add useful I/O functions to complete the measuring function of the meter also after purchase.

### DO2 / DO4 - Digital outputs

The digital outputs can detect when a threshold is overcome or can be used for energy pulse emission.

Number of channels: 2 / 4

ML type: 50V - 300mA AC-DC (Optomos)

MH type: 250V - 80mA AC-DC (Optomos)

RL type: 250V - 5A resistive (Relay)

### AO2 - Analog outputs

The analog outputs can be programmed as 0÷20 mA or 4÷20 mA and can be used in order to transmit a signal to an external device.

Number of channels: 2

Type: active output with no need of external power supply

Load: 300 Ohm max.

Resolution: 12 bits

### DI4 - Digital inputs

The digital inputs can be used for the acquisition of energy pulses. The inputs have no need for an external power supply. The value of the pulse is programmable, allowing to count other values than energy.

Number of channels: 4

Type: isolated for voltage-free contact

Max frequency: 10Hz

### Communication boards

The communication boards ensure the flexibility to interface other devices.

PROFI: Profibus DP-slave interface

LON: Lonbus Echelon FTT-10 interface

ETH: 10/100 Base-T Ethernet interface

TCOM: No.2 programmable RS232/485 ports

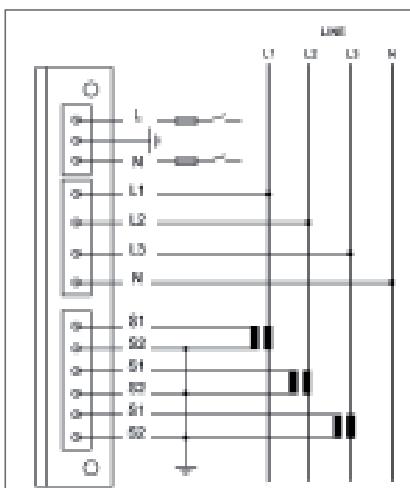
## Wiring diagram examples

The UPM3100 offers total connection versatility for measuring inputs. There are approximately ten ways of connecting UPM3100, all of them programmable from the menu, thus allowing measurement of single-, bi- and three-phase systems.

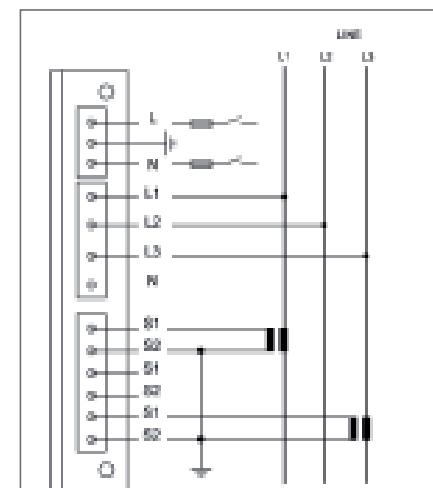
The UPM3100 wiring diagrams are the results of the on-field experience, focused sometime to simplify the connection for a fast check on the power system. Beside are shown some examples.

### Pict.1 - 3-Phase 4-Wire 3-CT

Standard connection for unbalanced loading condition. Two CTs only are used.



Pict.1 - 3-Phase 4-Wire 3-CT



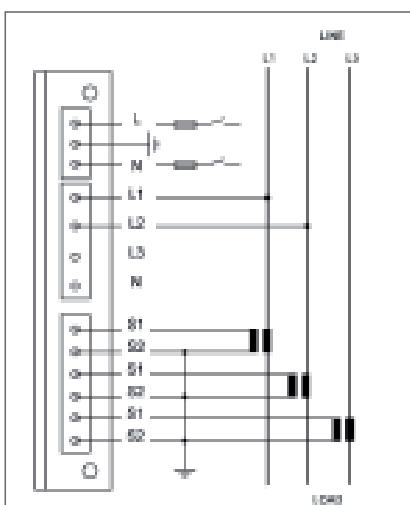
Pict.2 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 2-CT

### Pict.2 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 2-CT

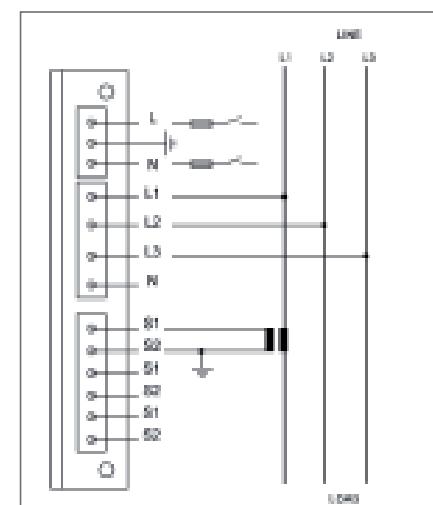
Aron connection for balanced loading condition. Two CTs only are used.

### Pict.3 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 1-V

Simplified wiring diagram for unbalanced loads with only one voltage connection. The measuring error is proportional to the voltage unbalance. Useful for a fast check of the consumption.



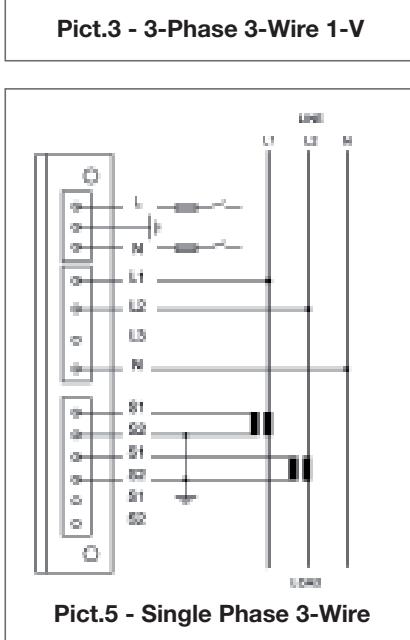
Pict.3 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 1-V



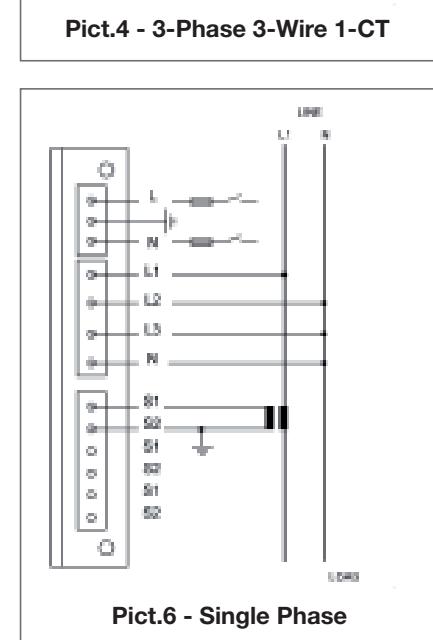
Pict.4 - 3-Phase 3-Wire 1-CT

### Pict.5 - Single Phase 3-Wire (Bi-Phase)

Single phase three wire diagram (bi-phase) with centered tapped neutral.



Pict.5 - Single Phase 3-Wire



Pict.6 - Single Phase

### Pict.6 - Single Phase

Single phase wiring diagram.

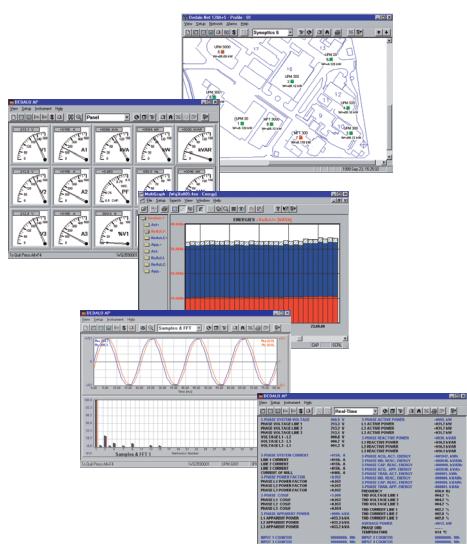
The wiring diagrams show the voltage connections up to 600(750)Vac L-L. Above this value the use of voltage transformers is necessary.

The PT value is programmable.

NOTE: The number of displayed parameters depends on the selected wiring diagram.

### DEDALO Communication Software

- For Microsoft Windows environments
- User-friendly
- Single point and network version
- Real-time data viewing and trending
- Quick instruments setup
- Up to 5 data logging files



DEDALO software enables power meters to be connected to a PC. It allows to download, to display, to collect and analyse all electrical parameters.

It is also an easy and fast tool for direct or remote connection. It allows to connect to the meters by serial communication port (RS232 or RS485) or by external devices such as telephone line or Ethernet/Internet. This remote monitoring function allows to carry out all the functions from instrument setup to data monitoring or downloading.

The DEDALO software is available in two different versions:

- DEDALO SP: software for single meter connection.
- DEDALO NET: software version for a meter network up to 512 instruments. It is available as workstation package or for multiple user access (LAN version).

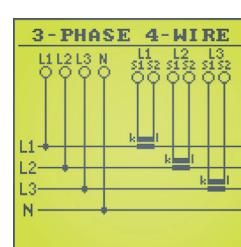
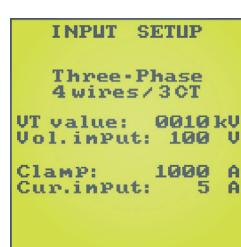
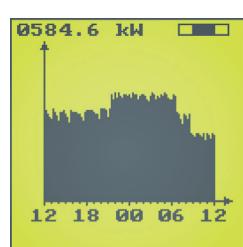
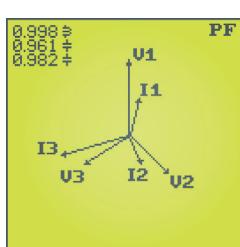
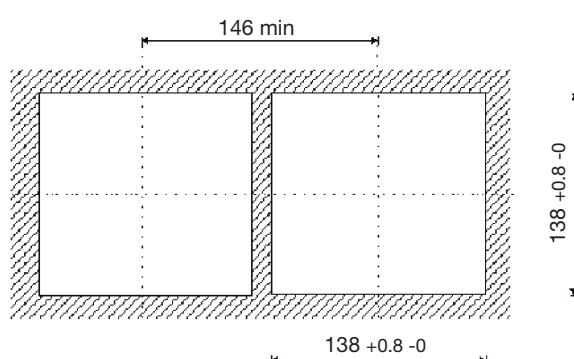
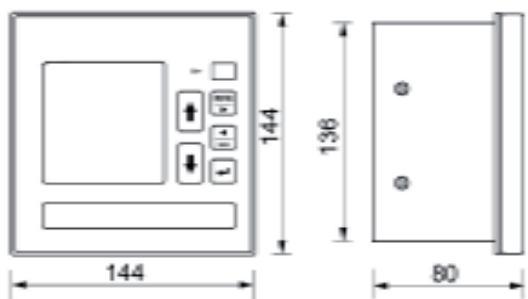
### Main Features

DEDALO software performs the following main functions:

- Real-time Data Viewing and trending
- Instrument recordings download
- Quick Instrument Setup
- Alarms & Limits
- Up to 5 data logging files & Printouts
- Export Data File

Both the software basic versions can grow by additional functions as the requirements change.

Dimensions and panel cutout - mm



**W min./Max.**

Jan 12	21:00:24	PF	M 0.990
Feb 03	11:30:04	PF	M 0.915
Jan 01	10:08:00	kW av	M 251.83
Feb 09	15:50:26	kW av	M 293.42

ORDERING INFORMATION											
ALZ	A					6					
<b>UPM3100</b>											
<b>Series</b>											
<b>Manual Language</b>											
D = German											
I = Italian											
U = English											
<b>Communication Protocol</b>											
B = ASCII STANDARD											
C = MODBUS											
E = ETH - Ethernet board (2)											
L = LON - Lonbus board (2)											
P = PROFI - Profibus board (2)											
<b>Aux Power Supply</b>											
A = 65 $\div$ 250V <sub>AC</sub> / 90 $\div$ 250V <sub>DC</sub>											
R = 19 $\div$ 60V <sub>DC</sub>											
<b>Serial Port</b>											
5 = Selectable RS232/485 + infrared port (1)											
2 = As above with RS232 pre-programmed											
3 = Communication port for external printer LPR40 + infrared port (5)											
4 = Two programmable RS232/485 ports (No.1 TCOM board) (2)											
6 = Selectable RS232/485 + front panel RS232 instead of infrared port											
<b>Memory</b>											
6 = 2MBytes											
<b>Firmware Options</b>											
3 = Basic version (1)											
4 = ENH - Extended measurement package											
<b>PLUG-IN BOARDS</b>											
D02-ML	No.2 Optomos Outputs (50V - 300mA <sub>AC-DC</sub> )	LON	Lonbus Interface	(2) The basic instrument can be equipped with maximum 4 option boards.							
D02-MH	No.2 Optomos Outputs (250V - 80mA <sub>AC-DC</sub> )	ETH	10/100 Ethernet Interface								
D02-R	No.2 Relay Outputs (250V - 2A <sub>AC</sub> resistive)	NOTES									
D04-ML	No.4 Optomos Outputs (50V - 300mA <sub>AC-DC</sub> )	(1) The basic instrument configuration includes:									
D04-MH	No.4 Optomos Outputs (250V - 80mA <sub>AC-DC</sub> )	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Power Supply 65 <math>\div</math> 250V<sub>AC</sub> / 90 <math>\div</math> 250V<sub>DC</sub></li> <li>• No.2 Optomos Outputs (50V - 300mA<sub>AC-DC</sub>)</li> <li>• RS232 / 485 selectable by dip-switches + infrared port</li> <li>• 2 MBytes data recording memory</li> <li>• Real Time Clock with battery backup</li> </ul>									
D04-RML	No.2 Relay + No.2 Optomos (ML) Outputs										
A02-0420	No.2 0 $\div$ 20 or 4 $\div$ 20mA Analog Outputs										
DI4-TR	No.4 Digital Inputs for Voltage-Free Contacts										
TCOM	No.2 programmable RS232/485 ports										
PROFI	Profibus DP Interface										
(3) The instrument can support maximum 6 digital outputs (included the two built-in).											
(4) Requires CPU2 option (co-processor board). It will be included by default.											
(5) Available only for instrument without CPU2 (VDROP/ VMAX/ WCAP).											

Subject to change without notice

**algodue®**  
ELETTRONICA

ENERGY MEASUREMENT  
AND CONTROL

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